Table: Combe Martin History Overview

Historical Themes and Events

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Combe Martin Theme / Category	Event / Detail	Date / Period	Source / Citation	Educational Notes	Tags
Early Settlement	Saxon farming hamlet; land held by Brictric, Edwy, pre-Conquest. Transferred to William de Falaise post and Martin de Tours -1066	Anglo- Saxon era - Norman Conquest of 1066	Open Domesday – Combe [Martin]	Domesday Book records Combe Martin as a small manor; reflects shift from Saxon to Norman control	Wool; Feudal Transition & Landholding Heritage
Agriculture	Strawberry fields. Strawberry exports to Wales; Local Jam Factory	1800s- WWI- 1960s	<u>Agricultural</u> <u>Heritage</u>	Loamy soil; Clyde Puffer 'SS Snowflake' transport	Horticulture, WWI Era, Local Economy
Architecture	Church of St Peter ad Vincula; Pack o' Cards Inn	13 th century; c.1690	Architectural Heritage	Grade II* listed; Ley family legacy	Religious Heritage, Listed Sites
Author R.D. Blackmore 1825 – 1900	Family connections to Combe Martin & Churchyard	19 th –20 th centuries	Blackmore Country	The Blackmore Country in Somerset and North Devon	Literature, Cultural Geography
Combe Martin Museum & Outreach	Combe Martin Museum and Information Point	Present	Museum Overview	Accessible exhibits; supports events, schools and education	Museum, Outreach, Community
Cultural Figures	Marie Corelli, Terry-Thomas, J.M.W. Turner	19th-20th century	Famous People	Literary and artistic heritage	Biography, Arts, Literary Heritage

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	Damien Hirst				
Hemp and Retting and Fulling	Medieval Monastic Millers through to Elizabethan era	12th Century -16th Century	Local Hemp	Combe Martin was a prolific producer of hemp	Industrial history
Educational History & Infrastructure	Founding of Combe Martin Free School by George Ley	Early 1700s- present	Pack o' Cards Inn History	Squire George Ley's legacy; community education	Education and Charity
Folklore & Festivals	Earl of Rone Festival; Guinness world record street party	Annual (May); June 2002	Festival Overview	Unique to Combe Martin; boosts tourism and heritage pride	Folklore, Tourism, Cultural Heritage
Geological Significance	Devonian-period formations; silver- lead, copper, iron, zinc	419-359 million years ago	Geology Section	SSSI designation; shaped industrial history	Geology, Mining, Scientific Interest
Great Exhibition at London	Combe Martin silver showcased by Ellis & Son– Exeter Silversmiths	1851	<u>Silver</u> <u>Legacy</u>	Jewel-casket and knitting basket in silver	Decorative Arts, Industrial Exhibition
Industrial Transition	Shift from silver mining to horticulture and tourism	1880s onward	Economic History	Post-mining resilience; tourism & hospitality.	Economic Change, Local Industry
Literary Legacy & Connections	Lorna Doone set on Exmoor; The Mighty Atom set in Combe Martin	19 th century	<u>Literary</u> <u>Heritage</u>	Fictional settings rooted in real geography	Literature, Cultural Geography
Combe Martin Mining & Geology	Silver mining under Edward I; large scale mining in decline by 1870s	13th-19th century	Magna Britannia (1822)	Royal chartered mines; economic significance	Medieval Mining, Royal Economy
Manor System Decline	Combe Martin Manor sold by Sir John Pollard to tenants	16th century	Feudal History	End of feudal lordship; rise of individual ownership	Feudalism, Land Reform, Tudor England

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Maritime & Trade	Schooners built by Dovell & Partridge on the River Umber	1837- 1843	<u>Industrial</u> <u>History</u>	Steam saw mills and shipyard; tidal launch techniques	Maritime Industry, Industrial Revolution
West Challacombe Manor	Fortified medieval manor with false hammer-beam roof; owned by Prouse & Orchard	14th-15th century onward	West Challacombe Manor / Combe Martin	Grade II* listed; dendrochronology dates roof to 1449-1474	Architectural & Feudal Heritage
Farming Market Gardening	Vegetables & flowers. Mixed soft-fruit production (raspberries, gooseberries, currants) alongside strawberries	Mid 19th century- 1960s	Landmarks Combe Martin Village	Small plots and allotments along Combe Martin Vale; sheltered microclimate	Horticulture
Market Gardening	Combe Martin supplied Ilfracombe hotels and holiday trade with fresh produce	Victorian Era	<u>Agricultural</u> <u>Heritage</u>	Rise of Ilfracombe as a resort; daily cart deliveries from Combe Martin	Hospitality Trade, Local Food Networks
Prehistory Saxons & Vikings	Roman mining indications locally; Battle of Cynwit possibly Countisbury	AD 50- 878	Anglo-Saxon History Battle of Cynwit	Strategic defence; Viking raids; Possible Roman silver mining on the area	Roman Britain, Viking Raids, Military History
Smuggling History	Local illicit trade during the 'Golden Age of Smuggling'	18th-19th century	Smuggling History	Coastal geography enabled contraband routes	Maritime Crime, Customs History
Transition from silver mining to horticulture as main livelihood	Combe Martin Industrial Transition & Agricultural Heritage	Post-mine closure c. 1880 - early 20th century	Agricultural Heritage	Intergenerational skills; community co-operation during harvest	Industrial Transition

Colophon

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